Bahasa Inggris bagian roy steven alexander

Slide 1

The rise of gangster activity in Semarang has been influenced by several complex factors. Here are some key reasons behind this phenomenon:

1. **Social and Economic Inequality**: Economic factors often play a major role in the emergence of gangs in big cities like Semarang. When some people struggle to meet their basic needs, they may seek power and influence through groups like gangs.
2. **Identity Crisis and Search for Belonging**: Many gang members in Semarang are young people looking for a sense of identity. When they don’t feel a sense of belonging at home, school, or in their community, they may turn to gangs to find acceptance.
3. **Influence of Social Media**: Social media has a big role in spreading gang culture. These platforms allow gang members to showcase their activities, which can attract other young people to join and get involved in violence or crime.
4. **Lack of Supervision**: lack of supervision from parents, schools, and law enforcement also contributes to the rise of gang activities. Many young people get involved in negative behaviors due to a lack of proper guidance.
5. **Rivalries Between Groups**: Rivalries between different gangs in Semarang make the situation worse. Each group tries to show dominance in certain areas, often leading to clashes and violence.
6. **Limited Education and Job Opportunities**: A lack of access to education and few job opportunities for young people also play a part in this problem. With fewer positive alternatives, some young people choose a negative path as a way to survive or gain recognition.

The government and community have a crucial role in addressing this issue through various approaches, such as creating more economic opportunities, strengthening supervision over young people, and promoting education and awareness programs.

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**Definition of a Gangster:**

A gangster is a member of a group involved in organized crime, such as extortion, robbery, drug dealing, and other violent acts. They usually work in groups with a clear leader, rules, and areas that they control. Gangsters are often known for using violence to maintain their power or to resolve conflicts with other groups.

**Role in Society:**

1. **Negative Impact on Safety**: Gangsters often create a negative impact on the safety of their communities. Their criminal activities and violence can cause fear among people, making the area feel unsafe for everyday activities.
2. **Drug Dealing and Organized Crime**: Many gangsters are involved in drug dealing and other types of organized crime. This increases crime rates in an area, disrupts community life, and can harm young people who get involved with drugs.
3. **Exploiting Young People**: Gangsters often recruit young people, especially those from poor backgrounds or those who feel lost. These young people may end up doing illegal activities for the gang, like selling drugs or participating in gang fights.
4. **Illegal Protection Services**: In some places, gangsters offer “protection” to businesses or residents in exchange for money. This is usually a form of extortion, where they threaten harm if they are not paid.

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The term "kreak" in Semarang has a complex meaning and history that has evolved over time. Originally, "kreak" is an abbreviation derived from two words: "kere," which means "poor" in Indonesian, and "mayak," referring to individuals who act flashy or over-the-top. The term was initially used to describe people from humble backgrounds who tried to present themselves in a glamorous way, even in situations where such appearances were not appropriate. For example, it could refer to someone from a rural area who wears excessive or fancy clothing.

Over time, the meaning of "kreak" shifted and became more closely associated with the negative behavior of youth groups in Semarang. Today, it is commonly used to describe groups of young people involved in violent actions, such as street fights (tawuran) and other criminal activities, especially during nighttime. The surge in gang-related violence in Semarang has become one of the main phenomena associated with the term "kreak"

This term gained popularity on social media as reports of violent incidents involving these youth groups spread. Many of these incidents are planned and shared through social platforms, with videos of their activities often going viral. This has not only amplified the perception of gang culture among the youth but also created concerns about public safety and deterred tourists from visiting certain areas of the city.

Local authorities have taken steps to address this issue, such as advising residents to stay indoors after 10:00 PM to reduce the risk of street crimes. This measure aims to curb the violence and restore a sense of safety within the community.

Ultimately, the term "kreak" has evolved from describing a specific style or social behavior to symbolizing broader social challenges in Semarang, such as youth violence and insecurity.

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Between January and September 2024, there have been 83 recorded cases of gang-related brawls in Semarang, Central Java. Of these, 43 cases have proceeded to court, while 73 individuals have faced criminal charges, including 22 minors. Additionally, around 200 participants have received guidance and counseling instead of formal legal action. Many of these incidents have been linked to alcohol consumption, prompting police crackdowns on the sale of alcoholic beverages in the area.